Handout for Lecture 9

Distribution, Expectation, Variance

ECON 340: Economic Research Methods

Instructor: Div Bhagia

X is a random variable.

- Expectation of X, $\mu_X = E(X) = \sum_x x f(x)$
- Variance of *X*, $\sigma_X^2 = Var(X) = E[(X \mu_X)^2] = \sum_x (x \mu_X)^2 f(x)$
- Standard deviation of *X*, $\sigma_X = \sqrt{\sigma_X^2}$

If *X* is a random variable and Y = a + bX, then *Y* is also a random variable with

•
$$E(Y) = a + bE(X)$$

• $Var(Y) = b^2 Var(X)$

You are at a fair and considering playing the following game — flip a coin, if you get heads, you gain \$10, else you lose \$10. Denote X as your winnings/loss from the game.

1. Find the expected value, variance, and standard deviation of *X*.

2. You look up and realize that you have to pay \$5 in order to play the game. So your actual winnings/loss from the game will be Y = X - 5. Find the expected value, variance, and standard deviation of *Y*.

3. You see another stall offering a lower stakes game – flip a coin, if you get heads, you gain \$5, else you lose \$5. Your winnings/loss from this game will be Z = 0.5X. Find the expected value, variance, and standard deviation of Z.